(1) Fill in the missing numbers.
a. $5 \frac{1}{4}=4 \frac{5}{4}$

b. $8 \frac{7}{9}=\square \frac{16}{9}$
c. $\frac{4}{6}=3 \frac{9}{6}$
(3) Jake has two pet guinea pigs named Fluffy and Scruffy. Fluffy is $8 \frac{1}{8}$ inches long. Scruffy is $10 \frac{1}{4}$ inches long. How much longer is Scruffy than Fluffy?
Number model: $10 \frac{1}{4}-8 \frac{1}{8}=g$

## Estimate: Sample answer: a little more than 2 inches

Scruffy is $2 \frac{1}{8}$ inches longer than Fluffy.
(4) Rachel is traveling by plane from Chicago to San Diego. The flight will take $4 \frac{1}{4}$ hours. The plane took off $1 \frac{2}{3}$ hours ago. How much longer will Rachel be on the plane?
Number model: $4 \frac{1}{4}-1 \frac{2}{3}=f$

## Estinate: Sample answer: a little more than 2 hours

Rachel will be on the plane $2 \frac{7}{12}$ more hours.
(-) Estimate: Sample answer: $\overline{\text { Try This }}$ $\begin{aligned} & 4 \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &-3_{\frac{2}{6}}^{6} \text { about 1 } \\ &-\frac{5}{6}\end{aligned}$
(6) Estimate:
9

## Sample answer:

$-4 \frac{7}{8}$
$4 \frac{1}{8}$

